

# **TRANSPORT AND STORAGE**

## **2014**

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**Enquiries:**

Fiji Bureau of Statistics  
Ratu Sukuna House  
MacArthur Street  
Suva  
Fiji

P O Box 2221  
Government Buildings  
Suva  
Fiji

Telephone: [679] 331 5822  
Fax No: [679] 330 3656  
E-mail: [info@statsfiji.gov.fj](mailto:info@statsfiji.gov.fj)  
Website: [www.statsfiji.gov.fj](http://www.statsfiji.gov.fj)

## **PREFACE**

The report provides information on the Transport and Storage Industry in 2014. The information was gathered from establishments engaged in the transport and storage business. These include the provision of passenger or freight transport whether scheduled or not, by rail, pipeline, road, water or air and associated activities such as terminal and parking facilities, cargo handling, driver or operator and postal and courier services. However, it excludes information on transport and storage industry in the informal sector.

The important numbers presented are the macro-economic aggregates such as Gross Output, Intermediate Consumption, Value Added, Compensation of Employees, Consumption of Fixed Capital and Operating Surplus. These aggregates are combined with similar information on other industries to provide an estimate of GDP, which is a measure of our economy's size. Information made available in this report will allow us to work out the industry's contribution to the economy. Information contained in this report constitutes inputs to a national accounts system which basically provides a quantitative image of the whole economy.

Information on the Transport and Storage industry would be useful to a good number of users, for instance the;

- 1) Economist who needs to analyze supply and demand in the industry.
- 2) Planner who uses the data to forecast the economy's performance.
- 3) Investor who wishes to have a closer look at opportunities available in the Transport and Storage industry.

The cooperation of those businesses who supplied the information presented in this report is hereby acknowledged. The Bureau of Statistics will continue to seek their support as we need to continually provide reliable statistics for evidence based planning. I also would like to thank the staffs who were engaged in the conduct of the survey and the preparation of this report.



Epeli Waqavonovono [Mr]  
**Government Statistician**

## **NOTES**

1 The interpretation of the symbols used in this report is as follows:

0 Nil or a figure less than half the given value

2 Total values are subject to rounding errors.

3 Key to Abbreviations:

BR	Business Register
CFC	Consumption of Fixed Capital
COE	Compensation of Employees
FBoS	Fiji Bureau of Statistics
FSIC	Fiji Standard Industrial Classification
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GO	Gross Output
IC	Intermediate Consumption
NEC	Not Elsewhere Classified
OS	Operating Surplus
SAS	Statistical Analysis System
VA	Value Added

4 VA in the report refers to Gross Value Added

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# **1 INTRODUCTION**

## **1.1 History of Surveys undertaken**

A brief description of previous studies done on Transport and Storage industry is given below in chronological order.

### **1970: Survey of the Transport Industry**

According to the published report titled “Survey of the Transport Industry 1973” the first survey on the transport industry was done for 1970. This report also contains estimated data on Gross Output and its components for 1968 and 1969, but the source of the data for these two years is not mentioned in the report.

The 1970 Survey was followed by surveys for 1971, 1972, 1973, 1976, 1981, 1990, 1995, 2002, 2008, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

Transport and storage survey started off as an annual inquiry but after the 1973 survey, was discontinued. Since then surveys on Transport and Storage have become ad hoc inquiries and are conducted by the Fiji Bureau of Statistics (FBoS) because of the need by its National Accountants to re-base the constant price Gross Domestic Product (GDP) to a more recent year. Since 2011 it is being conducted on annual basis as Census of Transport and Storage.

## **1.2 Need for statistics**

The Transport and storage industry account for a substantial proportion of the total economic activity, whether in terms of the sector to the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) or in terms of its share of total employment and Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF). Statistics on transport and storage are therefore needed for the preparation of national accounts so that a meaningful study of the whole economy can be made. The data can also be used to construct the input-output table that shows the inter-connection of the transport and storage industry with other industries. Policy makers too require the data for formulating sound economic and social policies that augment capital formation. In addition, the establishments engaged in transport and storage industry find the data helpful in assessing the future direction of their businesses.

# **2 METHODOLOGY**

## **2.1 Legal Basis**

The Census was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act (Cap 71). This Act stipulates the completion of the questionnaire, as well as protects the confidentiality of the information submitted by the establishments.

## **2.2 Coverage and Scope**

The 2014 survey covered all establishments operating in the transport and storage industry defined by the Fiji Standard Industrial Classification (FSIC) 2010 Section H.

Activities undertaken by the Central Government (if any) fell outside the scope of this survey since they fall under the scope of Central Government.

### **2.3 Statistical Unit**

The unit of reporting was the establishment (refer Appendix I on Concepts and Definitions).

### **2.4 The Frame**

The frame utilised to survey the establishments engaged in the transport and storage industry in year 2014 was the list of establishments maintained by the Fiji Bureau of Statistics (FBoS). This list is known as the Business Register (BR), which is kept updated on the basis of information supplied to the FBoS by the Fiji Revenue and Customs Authority (FRCA), Fiji National Provident Fund (FNPF), Registrar of Companies and the City and Town Councils. In 2014 there were 2,119 establishments recorded compared to 1,386 establishments surveyed in year 2013.

### **2.5 Questionnaire Design**

A common questionnaire was used for surveying the various industrial activities in the transport and storage industry. It called for information on the particulars of the establishment e.g. type of organisation, income, expenditure, stocks, assets and employment. Not all data collected is published here (Refer to appendix IV for sample questionnaire).

### **2.6 Data Collection and Survey Procedures**

The questionnaires were posted on 30<sup>th</sup> June, 2014 and replies were required within a month. Response by the due date was low (12%); therefore a personal visit to obtain the questionnaires were made to those establishments that did not respond and to those establishments that required assistance in filling out the questionnaires.

Once the questionnaires were received in the office, scrutiny and editing of data contained in them followed. Errors and omissions if found, called for more correspondence, telephone calls or personal visits in an attempt to obtain complete and correctly filled up returns, which were then placed in files sorted by activity and passed on for data entry.

On completion of data entry, tables were run, data edited and analysed and reports written.

### **2.7 Data Processing**

Data was processed by FBoS' Information Technology Business Unit using Statistical Analysis System (SAS) software.

### **2.8 Reference Period**

The establishments contacted were to submit details for the calendar year 2014. Where the accounting year differed from the calendar year, establishments were asked to

provide information for the accounting year that covered the major part of the calendar year.

## 2.9 Non-responding Establishments

Establishments that did not respond to the survey and establishments that operated during the whole or part of the survey reference period but became untraceable during the whole or part of the survey enumeration period due to closure or removal, were taken as non-respondents. To account for the operations of the non-responding establishments data were rated-up.

## 2.10 Rate-up Factors

Data of non-responding establishments were calculated using rate-up factors. The rate-up factors were derived by first sorting out establishments into types of business and then grouping these establishments into 6 “number of persons engaged” size groups of 1-4; 5-9; 10-19; 20- 49; 50-99 and 100+. Using number of persons engaged in each of this group, simple arithmetic means of Value Added (VA) were obtained. These arithmetic means were then multiplied by number of persons engaged in each of the non-responding group to estimate their data. The estimated figures for the non-responding units were then added to the figures of the responding units to arrive at the estimated data of the transport and storage industry.

The GFCF too has been estimated for non-response. Generally capital formations in small establishments, like the ones who have not responded in our inquiry, are low.

Empirically,

Let  $n_{ij}$  be the number of employees in group  $i$  of the  $j$  establishment of those surveyed and let  $g_{ij}$  be its corresponding parameter;  $i = 1$  to  $6$ ;  $j = 1$  to  $s$ , where  $s$  is all respondent.

Then estimate,

$$\hat{G}_{(i)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^6 \sum_{j=1}^k g_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^6 \sum_{j=1}^k n_{ij}} \left( \sum_{i=1}^6 \sum_{j=1}^k n_{ij} + \sum_{i=1}^6 \sum_{j=k+1}^s n_{ij} \right)$$

Where  $k$  = number responded

$l$  = number not responded (which is  $s-k$ )

### 3 RESULTS

All data contained in this report are in Fiji Dollars and in current prices.

Except for tables 1A to 5B and 8 to 10 that contain as per survey data, all other tables have been estimated for non-response.

Results of some sub-classes have been grouped together in order to protect the confidentiality of the information supplied by them.

#### 3.1 The Survey Response

**Table 1A: The Survey Response**

FSIC 2010		SURVEY FRAME	RETURNS RECEIVED	RESPONSE RATE
SUB-CLASS	ACTIVITY			
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>1,798</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>87</b>
49221	Bus transport	62	59	95
49222	Taxi	1,288	1,122	87
49223	Mini vans	131	117	89
49231	Freight transport by road	317	275	87
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>61</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>82</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport			
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	55	44	80
50211	Inland passenger water transport			
50212	Inland freight water transport	6	6	100
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>94</b>
51101	Passenger air transport			
51201	Freight air transport	18	17	94
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities For Transportation</b>		<b>142</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>92</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	27	27	100
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	18	18	100
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	8	8	100
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	15	15	100
52241	Cargo handling	15	15	100
52291	Other transport support activities	59	48	81
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>
53101	Postal activities	56	56	100
53201	Courier activities	44	39	89
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>2,119</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>88</b>

**Table 1B: Responding Establishment Contribution**

INDUSTRY	TOTAL GO OF INDUSTRY	GO OF RESPONDING ESTABLISHMENT (as per survey)	% CONTRIBUTION OF RESPONDING ESTABLISHMENT TO TOTAL GO
Transport and Storage	1,426,626,744	1,394,746,528	97.8

### 3.2 Legal Status of Establishments

**Table 2: Legal Status of Establishments**

FSIC 2010		Individual Ownership	Partnership	Private Limited Company	Public Limited Company	Government Owned Entities	Total
SUB- CLASS	ACTIVITY						
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>1,469</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,573</b>
49221	Bus transport	5	1	53	0	0	59
49222	Taxi	1,104	5	13	0	0	1,122
49223	Mini vans	117	0	0	0	0	117
49231	Freight transport by road	243	4	28	0	0	275
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport						
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	6	0	38	0	0	44
50211	Inland passenger water transport						
50212	Inland freight water transport	1	0	5	0	0	6
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>
51101	Passenger air transport						
51201	Freight air transport	0	0	2	0	15	17
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>131</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	8	0	19	0	0	27
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	5	0	13	0	0	18
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	0	0	3	0	5	8
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	0	0	0	15	0	15
52241	Cargo handling	0	5	10	0	0	15
52291	Other transport support activities	3	0	45	0	0	48
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>95</b>
53101	Postal activities	0	0	0	0	56	56
53201	Courier activities	0	0	1	32	6	39
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>1,492</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1,866</b>

### 3.3 Ownership of Establishments

**Table 3: Ownership of Establishments**

FSIC 2010		FIJI OWNED	BRANCH OF AN OVERSEAS COMPANY	SUBSIDIARY OF AN OVERSEAS COMPANY	TOTAL
SUB-CLASS	ACTIVITY				
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>1,573</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,573</b>
49221	Bus transport	59	0	0	59
49222	Taxi	1,122	0	0	1,122
49223	Mini vans	117	0	0	117
49231	Freight transport by road	275	0	0	275
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>50</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport				
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	40	0	4	44
50211	Inland passenger water transport				
50212	Inland freight water transport	6	0	0	6
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>
51101	Passenger air transport				
51201	Freight air transport	17	0	0	17
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>131</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>131</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	27	0	0	27
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	18	0	0	18
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	8	0	0	8
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	15	0	0	15
52241	Cargo handling	15	0	0	15
52291	Other transport support activities	48	0	0	48
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>84</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>95</b>
53101	Postal activities	56	0	0	56
53201	Courier activities	28	0	11	39
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>1,851</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,866</b>

### 3.4 Size of Establishments

**Table 4: Size of Establishments**

FSIC 2010		NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED GROUPS						
SUB-CLASS	ACTIVITY	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100+	Total
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>1,466</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,573</b>
49221	Bus transport	7	6	16	23	5	2	59
49222	Taxi	1095	12	15	0	0	0	1122
49223	Mini vans	112	5	0	0	0	0	117
49231	Freight transport by road	252	9	6	6	2	0	275
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport							
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	10	9	11	11	2	1	44
50211	Inland passenger water transport							
50212	Inland freight water transport	0	2	0	4	0	0	6
<b>AIR TRANSPORT</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>
51101	Passenger air transport							
51201	Freight air transport	3	3	3	4	2	2	17
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>70</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>131</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	27	0	0	0	0	0	27
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	16	1	0	1	0	0	18
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	0	1	2	2	3	0	8
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	13	0	0	0	0	2	15
52241	Cargo handling	1	9	2	2	0	1	15
52291	Other transport support activities	13	21	7	6	0	1	48
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>95</b>
53101	Postal activities	26	25	2	1	1	1	56
53201	Courier activities	9	18	7	2	2	1	39
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>1,584</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,866</b>

### 3.5 Number of Persons Engaged

**Table 5 A: Number of Persons Engaged**

FSIC 2010		WORKING WITH PAY		WORKING WITHOUT PAY		TOTAL
SUB-CLASS	ACTIVITY	Local	Expatriate	Working proprietors	Unpaid family workers	
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>3,578</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>4,833</b>
49221	Bus transport	1,997	0	12	0	2,009
49222	Taxi	954	0	925	115	1,994
49223	Mini vans	266	0	51	36	353
49231	Freight transport by road	361	0	104	12	477
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>1116</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,132</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport					
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	967	14	2	0	983
50211	Inland passenger water transport					
50212	Inland freight water transport	149	0	0	0	149
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>997</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>997</b>
51101	Passenger air transport					
51201	Freight air transport	997	0	0	0	997
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>2,948</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,049</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	107	0	0	0	107
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	117	0	0	0	117
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	342	0	0	0	342
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	553	3	0	0	556
52241	Cargo handling	695	0	84	0	779
52291	Other transport support activities	1,134	3	9	2	1,148
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>830</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>830</b>
53101	Postal activities	370	0	0	0	370
53201	Courier activities	460	0	0	0	460
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>9,469</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>10,841</b>



**Table 5 B: Number of Persons Engaged by Gender**

FSIC 2010		GENDER		
SUB-CLASS	ACTIVITY	Male	Female	Total
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>4,497</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>4,833</b>
49221	Bus transport	1,879	130	2,009
49222	Taxi	1,952	42	1,994
49223	Mini vans	329	24	353
49231	Freight transport by road	337	140	477
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>876</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1132</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport	762	221	983
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport			
50211	Inland passenger water transport	114	35	149
50212	Inland freight water transport			
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>676</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>997</b>
51101	Passenger air transport	676	321	997
51201	Freight air transport			
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>2,421</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>3,049</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	77	30	107
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	66	51	117
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	286	56	342
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	473	83	556
52241	Cargo handling	595	184	779
52291	Other transport support activities	924	224	1148
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>566</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>830</b>
53101	Postal activities	247	123	370
53201	Courier activities	319	141	460
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>9,036</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>10,841</b>

### 3.6 Macroeconomic Aggregates

**Table 6: Macroeconomic Aggregates**

FSIC 2010		GO	IC	VA	COE	CFC	OS
SUB - CLASS	ACTIVITY						
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>225,664,633</b>	<b>137,772,051</b>	<b>87,892,582</b>	<b>41,836,053</b>	<b>27,029,634</b>	<b>19,026,895</b>
49221	Bus transport	101,426,356	66,537,458	34,888,898	19,969,057	12,983,112	1,936,729
49222	Taxi	36,758,864	22,458,402	14,300,462	6,462,908	5,575,648	2,261,906
49223	Mini vans	28,791,268	13,835,281	14,955,987	6,806,221	3,934,662	4,215,104
49231	Freight transport by road	58,688,145	34,940,910	23,747,235	8,597,867	4,536,212	10,613,156
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>117,517,960</b>	<b>86,739,056</b>	<b>30,778,904</b>	<b>17,922,881</b>	<b>8,686,026</b>	<b>4,169,997</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport						
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	112,107,872	84,093,263	28,014,609	16,672,181	8,180,468	3,161,960
50211	Inland passenger water transport						
50212	Inland freight water transport	5,410,088	2,645,793	2,764,295	1,250,700	505,558	1,008,037
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>741,499,066</b>	<b>471,578,734</b>	<b>269,920,332</b>	<b>102,809,265</b>	<b>46,604,780</b>	<b>120,506,287</b>
51101	Passenger air transport						
51201	Freight air transport	741,499,066	471,578,734	269,920,332	102,809,265	46,604,780	120,506,287
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>279,262,688</b>	<b>108,279,264</b>	<b>170,983,424</b>	<b>68,232,920</b>	<b>32,266,189</b>	<b>70,484,315</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	34,553,772	9,349,847	25,203,925	3,442,566	1,726,682	20,034,677
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	25,884,355	17,202,113	8,682,242	4,547,768	1,223,791	2,910,683
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	41,058,860	13,614,469	27,444,391	5,485,504	8,688,080	13,270,807
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	63,520,057	18,113,558	45,406,499	14,241,959	12,804,194	18,360,346
52241	Cargo handling	59,860,916	15,543,465	44,317,451	26,527,998	2,850,489	14,938,964
52291	Other transport support activities	54,384,728	34,455,812	19,928,916	13,987,125	4,972,953	968,838
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>62,682,397</b>	<b>39,952,886</b>	<b>22729511</b>	<b>10,948,973</b>	<b>4,325,210</b>	<b>7,455,328</b>
53101	Postal activities	21,514,897	9,391,754	12,123,143	5,413,237	1,300,953	5,408,953
53201	Courier activities	41,167,500	30,561,132	10,606,368	5,535,736	3,024,257	2,046,375
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>1,426,626,744</b>	<b>844,321,991</b>	<b>582,304,753</b>	<b>241,750,092</b>	<b>118,911,839</b>	<b>221,642,822</b>

### 3.7 Gross Fixed Capital Formations

**Table 7: Gross Fixed Capital Formation (\$)**

FSIC 2010		BY TYPE OF CAPITAL FORMATION									GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
SUB-CLASS	ACTIVITY	LAND	NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS	RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS	PLANT AND MACHINERY	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	ICT EQUIPMENT	OTHER OFFICE EQUIPMENT	TRANSPORT, VEHICLE AND RELATED EQUIPMENT	OTHERS	
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>2,755,162</b>	<b>334,649</b>	<b>1,270,62</b>	<b>591,360</b>	<b>228,289</b>	<b>164,099</b>	<b>753,748</b>	<b>27,508,089</b>	<b>876,622</b>	<b>34,482,580</b>
49221	Bus transport	2,736,466	334,649	419,634	74,257	53,292	115,245	753,78	19,526,146	0	24,013,437
49222	Taxi	14,156	0	321,560	36,215	21,156	44,215	0	3,721,560	0	4,158,862
49223	Mini vans	4,540	0	54,156	95,465	1,685	2,785	0	1,785,125	0	1,943,756
49231	Freight transport by road	0	0	475,212	385,423	152,156	1,854	0	2,475,258	876,622	4,366,525
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>2,633,096</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>658,631</b>	<b>13,239</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>8,364</b>	<b>14,163,326</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17,486,066</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport										
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	0	2,037,213	2,934	547,962	11,614	1,251	5,975	13,619,124	0	16,226,073
50211	Inland passenger water transport										
50212	Inland freight water transport	0	595,883	0	110,669	1,625	5,225	2,389	544,202	0	1,259,993
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>5,650</b>	<b>122,120</b>	<b>145,256</b>	<b>258,624</b>	<b>86,267,255</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>86,840,905</b>
51101	Passenger air transport										
51201	Freight air transport	0	0	42,000	5,650	122,120	145,256	258,624	86,267,255	0	86,840,905
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1,893,236</b>	<b>19,211</b>	<b>689,342</b>	<b>256,672</b>	<b>370,396</b>	<b>6,644</b>	<b>13,077,437</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16,312,938</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	0	124,700	0	175,648	1,852	3,568	0	897,215	0	1,202,983
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	0	0	0	1,250	3,346	0	0	55,625	0	60,221
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	0	941,258	19,211	98,872	77,641	144,566	5,319	1,529,379	0	2,816,246
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	0	625,776	0	303,713	142,232	0	0	7,453,571	0	8,525,292
52241	Cargo handling	0	201,502	0	109,859	31,601	222,262	1,325	3,141,647	0	3,708,196
52291	Other transport support activities	0	16,737	0	15,834	145,490	379,209	9,793	1,517,000	0	2,084,063
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>19,211</b>	<b>941,258</b>	<b>98,872</b>	<b>195,619</b>	<b>1,492,712</b>	<b>5,319</b>	<b>1,884,628</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,637,619</b>
53101	Postal activities	0	0	0	0	117,978	1,348,146	0	559,953	0	2,026,077
53201	Courier activities	0	19,211	941,258	98,872	77,641	144,566	5,319	1,324,675	0	2,611,542
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>2,755,162</b>	<b>4,880,192</b>	<b>2,275,965</b>	<b>2,043,855</b>	<b>815,939</b>	<b>2,178,939</b>	<b>1,032,699</b>	<b>142,900,735</b>	<b>876,622</b>	<b>159,760,108</b>

### 3.8 Average Turnover per Establishment

**Table 8: Average Turnover per Establishment**

FSIC 2010		ESTABLIS- HMENTS	INCOME FROM SERVICES (as per survey)	AVERAGE TURNOVER PER ESTABLISHMENT
SUB- CLASS	ACTIVITY	NUMBER	\$	\$
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>1,573</b>	<b>201,018,491</b>	<b>127,793</b>
49221	Bus transport	59	99,867,822	1,692,675
49222	Taxi	1,122	35,111,132	31,293
49223	Mini vans	117	22,182,136	189,591
49231	Freight transport by road	275	43,857,401	159,481
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>115,339,499</b>	<b>2,306,790</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport	44	109,964,675	2,499,197
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport			
50211	Inland passenger water transport	6	5,374,824	895,804
50212	Inland freight water transport			
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>17</b>	<b>741,300,745</b>	<b>43,605,926</b>
51101	Passenger air transport	17	741,300,745	43,605,926
51201	Freight air transport			
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>131</b>	<b>270,238,628</b>	<b>2,062,890</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	27	33,513,534	1,241,242
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	18	25,567,086	1,420,394
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	8	38,717,654	4,839,707
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	15	63,520,057	4,234,670
52241	Cargo handling	15	57,001,606	3,800,107
52291	Other transport support activities	48	51,918,691	1,081,639
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>95</b>	<b>49,928,551</b>	<b>525,564</b>
53101	Postal activities	56	20,309,981	362,678
53201	Courier activities	39	29,618,570	759,451
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>1,866</b>	<b>1,377,825,913</b>	<b>738,385</b>

### 3.9 Average Turnover per Paid Employee

**Table 9: Average Turnover per Paid Employee**

FSIC 2010		INCOME FROM SERVICES (as per survey)	PAID EMPLOYEE (as per survey)	AVERAGE TURNOVER PER PAID EMPLOYEE
SUB-CLASS	ACTIVITY	\$	NUMBER	\$
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>201,018,491</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>56,182</b>
49221	Bus transport	99,867,822	1,997	50,009
49222	Taxi	35,111,132	954	36,804
49223	Mini van	22,182,136	266	83,391
49231	Freight Transport by road	43,857,401	361	121,489
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>115,339,499</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>102,070</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport			
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	109,964,675	981	112,094
50211	Inland passenger water transport			
50212	Inland freight water transport	5,374,824	149	36,073
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>741,300,745</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>743,531</b>
51101	Passenger air transport			
51201	Freight air transport	741,300,745	997	743,531
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>270,238,628</b>	<b>2,954</b>	<b>91,482</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	33,513,534	107	313,211
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	25,567,086	117	218,522
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	38,717,654	342	113,210
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	63,520,057	556	114,245
52241	Cargo handling	57,001,606	695	82,017
52291	Other transport support activities	51,918,691	1,137	45,663
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>49,928,551</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>60,155</b>
53101	Postal activities	20,309,981	370	54,892
53201	Courier activities	29,618,570	460	64,388
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>1,377,825,913</b>	<b>9,489</b>	<b>145,202</b>

### 3.10 Average Compensation of Employees per Paid Employee

**Table 10: Average Compensation of Employees per Paid Employee**

FSIC 2010		COMPENSA- TION OF EMPLOYEES (as per survey)	PAID EMPLOYEES (as per survey)	AVERAGE COMPENSA- TION PER PAID EMPLOYEE
SUB- CLASS	ACTIVITY	\$	NUMBER	\$
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>36,723,305</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>10,264</b>
49221	Bus transport	19,920,700	1,997	9,975
49222	Taxi	5,872,317	954	6,155
49223	Mini van	4,343,008	266	16,327
49231	Freight Transport by road	6,587,280	361	18,247
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>15,888,896</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>14,061</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport	14,638,196	981	14,922
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport			
50211	Inland passenger water transport	1,250,700	149	8,394
50212	Inland freight water transport			
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>102,742,760</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>103,052</b>
51101	Passenger air transport	102,742,760	997	103,052
51201	Freight air transport			
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>66,936,811</b>	<b>2,954</b>	<b>22,660</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	3,442,566	107	32,174
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	4,547,768	117	38,870
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	5,485,504	342	16,039
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	14,241,959	556	25,615
52241	Cargo handling	26,527,998	695	38,170
52291	Other transport support activities	12,691,016	1,137	11,162
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>8,662,791</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>10,437</b>
53101	Postal activities	5,413,237	370	14,630
53201	Courier activities	3,249,554	460	7,064
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>230,954,563</b>	<b>9,489</b>	<b>24,339</b>

### 3.11 Loans and Advances

**Table 11: Loans and Advances**

FSIC 2010		CLOSING BALANCES		TOTAL
SUB CLASS	ACTIVITY	ABROAD	LOCAL	
<b>Land Transport</b>		<b>570,852</b>	<b>45,924,896</b>	<b>46,495,748</b>
49221	Bus transport	570,852	42,133,969	42,704,821
49222	Taxi	0	1,014,152	1,014,152
49223	Mini van	0	1,311,530	1,311,530
49231	Freight Transport by road	0	1,465,245	1,465,245
<b>Water Transport</b>		<b>55,184</b>	<b>33,482,548</b>	<b>33,537,732</b>
50111	Sea and coastal passenger water transport			
50112	Sea and coastal freight water transport	55,184	32,864,747	1,465,245
50211	Inland passenger water transport			
50212	Inland freight water transport	0	617,801	32,919,931
<b>Air Transport</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>599,150,000</b>	<b>599,150,000</b>
51101	Passenger air transport			
51201	Freight air transport	0	599,150,000	599,150,000
<b>Warehousing and Support Activities for Transportation</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>68,938,593</b>	<b>68,938,593</b>
52101	Warehousing and storage	0	731,568	731,568
52211	Service activities incidental to land transport	0	465,873	465,873
52221	Service activities incidental to water transport	0	545,509	545,509
52231	Service activities incidental to air transport	0	22,376,510	22,376,510
52241	Cargo handling	0	43,551,001	43,551,001
52291	Other transport support activities	0	1,268,132	1,268,132
<b>Postal and Courier Activities</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>6,764,798</b>	<b>6,764,798</b>
53101	Postal activities	0	2,912,086	2,912,086
53201	Courier activities	0	3,852,712	3,852,712
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>626,036</b>	<b>754,260,835</b>	<b>754,886,871</b>

### 3.12 2014 Results Compared with 2013 Results

**Table 12: 2014 Results Compared with 2013 Results**

MACRO AGGREGATES	2013		2014		Percentage change
	\$	Aggregates expressed as % of GO	\$	Aggregates expressed as % of GO	
<b>GO</b>	1,351,717,292		1,426,626,744		5.5
<b>IC</b>	899,696,928	66.6	844,321,991	59.2	(6.2)
<b>VA</b>	452,020,364	33.4	582,304,753	40.8	28.8
<b>COE</b>	217,431,140	16.1	241,750,092	17.0	11.2
<b>CFC</b>	104,844,387	7.8	118,911,839	8.3	13.4
<b>OS</b>	129,744,837	9.6	221,642,822	15.5	70.8
<b>GFCF</b>	932,958,444		159,760,108		(82.9)
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED</b>	10,360		10,841		4.6

In comparison to year 2013, there has been an expansion in the transport and storage industry in year 2014. The expansion is due to an increase in the Gross Output by 5.5 percent whereas the overall Intermediate Consumption declined by 6.2 percent due to fall in the intermediate costs of the service activities incidental to water transport industry and the airline industry.

*For supplementary information on the transport and storage industry reference can be made to Appendix I for the Concepts and Definitions, Appendix II for the Industrial Classification Used, Appendix III for the Macroeconomics Aggregates and Appendix IV for the Sample Questionnaire.*



## APPENDIX I: CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

All concepts and definitions used in this report are based upon the recommendations of the United Nations. The major concepts and definitions and their treatment are briefly explained below.

<b><i>Compensation of Employees</i></b>	Includes payments, whether in cash or in kind, made by the employer during the inquiry period for the work done to all persons included in the count of employees. It includes all cash payments, commissions, bonuses, cost of living allowances and wages paid during periods of vacation and sick leave, contributions in respect of their employees' social security and pension and payments in kind.
<b><i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i></b>	In theory this is the value of the current replacement cost of fixed assets used up during the accounting period as a result of normal wear and tear. The consumption of fixed capital shown in this report is derived from the information supplied by the firm. This is expected to conform largely to the requirements of Income Tax Act and no adjustment is attempted to bring this into conformity with the national accounts definition.
<b><i>Employment Size Group</i></b>	This includes paid employment as well as people engaged.
<b><i>Establishment</i></b>	An Establishment can be referred to as an enterprise that engages in one or predominantly one kind of economic activity, at or from one location, for which data are available or can be meaningfully compiled, that allow the calculation of the operating surplus.
<b><i>Fixed Assets</i></b>	Fixed assets include the value of all physical assets expected to have a productive life of more than one year and intended for use by the establishment. Included are major additions, alterations and improvements to existing fixed assets that extend their normal economic life or raise their productivity.
<b><i>Foreign Owned</i></b>	Subsidiary of an overseas company is always considered foreign owned, whereas a branch of an overseas company is only considered foreign owned if 51 per cent or more of its equity is held abroad.
<b><i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</i></b>	This is the outlay of the transport, storage and communication industry on new and second-hand durable goods less their sales plus their own account capital construction work done on similar goods.
<b><i>Gross Output</i></b>	This is the gross value of all goods and services produced during the accounting period. Included here are net interests received, the value of capital construction for own account and other income.
<b><i>Intermediate Consumption</i></b>	Intermediate consumption consists of non-durable goods and services which have a lifetime of use of less than one year. Compensation of employees do not form part of intermediate consumption, but expenditure such as travelling expenses of management personnel are included. Intermediate consumption differs from total purchases of raw materials, fuels etc. by the amount of stock changes of such goods. Valuation of intermediate consumption is at purchasers' value i.e. it is inclusive of all costs incurred by producers in the acquisition of the required goods and services.
<b><i>Local Owned</i></b>	All companies with 51 per cent or more of its equity held in Fiji are considered locally owned.
<b><i>Number of Employees</i></b>	This includes all persons who work in the establishment and receive regular pay and persons working away from the establishment when paid by and under the control of the establishment. Also included are salaried managers, and directors of incorporated

businesses except when paid solely for their attendance at board of directors meetings.

***Operating Surplus***

This is the excess of value added by producers over compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital and net indirect taxes.

***Payments in kind***

This is defined as the net cost to the employer of those goods and services furnished to employees free of charge or at markedly reduced cost that are clearly and primarily of benefit to the employees as consumers. The item includes food, beverages, clothing (except uniforms for civilians as these are not worn off-duty) and lodging etc.

***Statistical Unit***

Statistical unit is the Unit for which information is collected.

***Unpaid Family Workers***

Unpaid family workers are persons living in the household of any of the proprietors of the owning establishment and working in the establishment without regular pay for at least one third of the working time normal to the establishment.

***Value Added***

Value added is the difference between the gross output and the intermediate consumption. It provides a useful way of measuring without duplication the economic importance of an industry or industrial sector.

***Working Proprietors***

Working proprietors are owners of establishments who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. Excluded are silent or inactive partners.

## APPENDIX II: INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION USED

SECTION H: TRANSPORT AND STORAGE from the Fiji Standard Industrial Classification 2010, commonly known as the FSIC 2010 has been used. FSIC 2010 is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification Rev 4.

TRANSPORT AND STORAGE includes the provision of passenger or freight transport, whether scheduled or not, by rail, pipeline, road, water or air and associated activities such as terminal and parking facilities, cargo handling, storage etc. Included in this section is the renting of transport equipment with driver or operator and postal and courier activities.

DIVISION	GROUP	CLASS	SUB-CLASS	DESCRIPTION
<b>49</b>				<b>LAND TRANSPORT</b>
	<b>492</b>			<b>Other land transport</b> This group includes all land-based transport activities other than ambulance transport, see 86909
		<b>4922</b>		<b>Other passenger land transport</b> This class includes renting of private cars with drivers.
			<b>49221</b>	<b>Bus transport</b> This sub-class includes regular urban, suburban or interurban transport of passengers on scheduled bus and coach routes following a published timetable and picking up and sitting down passengers at stops indicated in these timetables. Also included are transport activities of school buses and busses for transport of employees, airport shuttles and sightseeing buses
			<b>49222</b>	<b>Taxi</b> This sub-class includes taxi operation
			<b>49223</b>	<b>Mini vans</b> This sub-class includes minivan operation
		<b>4923</b>	<b>49231</b>	<b>Freight transport by road</b>  This sub-class includes: -all freight transport operations by road such as logging haulage, stock haulage, refrigerated haulage, heavy haulage, bulk haulage including haulage in tanker trucks, haulage of automobiles, transport of waste and waste materials, without collection or disposal -furniture removal -renting of trucks with driver -freight transport by man or animal-drawn vehicles  This sub-class excludes: -log hauling within the forest see 02401 -distribution of water by trucks, see 36001 -operation of terminal facilities for handling freight, see 52211 -crating and packing services for transport, see 52291
				-post and courier activities, see 53101, 53201 -waste transport as integrated part of waste collection activities, see 38101
<b>50</b>				<b>WATER TRANSPORT</b>
	<b>501</b>			<b>SEA AND COASTAL WATER TRANSPORT</b>
		<b>5011</b>	<b>50111</b>	<b>Sea and coastal passenger water transport</b> This sub-class includes: -transport of passengers overseas and coastal waters, whether scheduled or not e.g. operation of excursion, cruise or sightseeing boats, ferries,

DIVISION	GROUP	CLASS	SUB-CLASS	DESCRIPTION
				water taxis etc. -renting of pleasure boats with crew for sea and coastal water transport (e.g. for fishing cruises)  This sub-class excludes: -restaurant and bar activities on board ships, when provided by separate units, see 56101 -operation of “floating casinos”, see 92001
			<b>50112</b>	<b>Sea and coastal freight water transport</b> This sub-class includes: -transport of freight overseas and coastal waters, whether scheduled or not -transport by towing or pushing of barges, oil rigs etc.  This sub-class excludes: -storage of freight, see 52101 -harbor operation and other auxiliary activities such as docking, pilotage, lightering, vessel salvage, see 52221 -cargo handling, see 52241
	<b>502</b>			<b>Inland water transport</b>
		<b>5021</b>	<b>50211</b>	<b>Inland passenger water transport</b> This sub-class includes: -transport of passengers via rivers, canals, lakes and other inland waterways, including inside harbours and ports -renting of pleasure boats with crew for inland water transport
			<b>50212</b>	<b>Inland freight water transport</b> This sub-class includes transport of freight via rivers
<b>51</b>				<b>AIR TRANSPORT</b>
	<b>511</b>	<b>5110</b>	<b>51101</b>	<b>Passenger air transport</b> This sub-class includes: -transport of passengers by air over regular routes and on regular schedules -charter flights for passengers -scenic and sightseeing flights -renting of air-transport equipment with operator for the purpose of passenger transportation
				-general aviation activities, such as transport of passengers by aero clubs for instruction or pleasure
	<b>512</b>	<b>5120</b>	<b>51201</b>	<b>Freight air transport</b> This sub-class includes: -transport freight by air over regular routes and on regular schedules -non-scheduled transport of freight by air -renting of air-transport equipment with operator for the purpose of freight transportation
<b>52</b>				<b>WAREHOUSING AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR TRANSPORTATION</b>
	<b>521</b>	<b>5210</b>	<b>52101</b>	<b>Warehousing and storage</b> This sub-class includes: -operation of storage and warehouse facilities for all kind of goods e.g. operation of grain silos, general merchandise warehouses, refrigerated warehouses, storage tanks etc. -storage of goods in foreign trade zones -blast freezing  This sub-class excludes: -parking facilities for motor vehicles, see 52211

DIVISION	GROUP	CLASS	SUB-CLASS	DESCRIPTION
				-operation of self-storage facilities, see 68101 -renting of vacant space, see 68101
	<b>522</b>			<b>Support activities for transportation</b>
		<b>5221</b>	<b>52211</b>	<b>Service activities incidental to land transportation</b>  This sub-class includes activities related to land transport of passengers, animals or freight: -operation of terminal facilities such bus stations, stations for the handling of goods -operation of roads, bridges, tunnels, car parks or garages, bicycle parking -towing and road side assistance  This sub-class excludes: -cargo handling, see 52241
		<b>5222</b>	<b>52221</b>	<b>Service activities incidental to water transport</b>  This sub-class includes activities related to water transport of passengers, animals or freight: -operation of terminal facilities such as harbours and piers -operation of waterway locks etc. -navigation, pilotage and berthing activities -lighterage, salvage activities -lighthouse activities
				This sub-class excludes: -cargo handling, see 52241 -operation of marinas, see 93299
		<b>5223</b>	<b>52231</b>	<b>Service activities incidental to air transport</b>  This sub-class includes activities related to air transport of passengers, animals or freight: -operation of terminal facilities -airport and air-traffic-control activities -ground service activities on airfields etc. -firefighting and fire-prevention services at airports  This sub-class excludes: -cargo handling, see 52241 -operation of flying schools, see 85301, 85499
		<b>5224</b>	<b>52241</b>	<b>Cargo handling</b> This sub-class includes: -loading and unloading of goods or passengers' luggage irrespective of the mode of transport used for transportation -stevedoring  This sub-class excludes: -operation of terminal facilities, see 52211, 52221 and 52231
		<b>5229</b>	<b>52291</b>	<b>Other transport support activities</b> This sub-class includes: -forwarding of freight -arranging or organizing of transport operations by road, sea or air -organization of group and individual consignments (including pickup and delivery of goods and grouping of consignments) -logistics activities, i.e. planning, designing and supporting operations of transportation, warehousing and distribution -issue and procurement of transport documents and waybills

<b>DIVISION</b>	<b>GROUP</b>	<b>CLASS</b>	<b>SUB-CLASS</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-activities of customs agents</li> <li>-activities of sea-freight forwarders and air-cargo agents</li> <li>-brokerage for ship and aircraft space</li> </ul> <p>goods-handling operations, e.g. temporary crating for the sole purpose of protecting the goods during transit, uncrating, sampling, weighing of goods</p> <p>This sub-class excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-courier activities, see 53201</li> <li>-provision of motor, marine, aviation and transport insurance, see 65121</li> <li>-activities of travel agencies, see 79111</li> <li>-activities of tour operators, see 79121</li> <li>-tourist assistance activities, see 79901</li> </ul>
<b>53</b>				<b>POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES</b>
	<b>531</b>	<b>5310</b>	<b>53101</b>	<p><b>Postal activities</b></p> <p>This sub-class includes the activities of postal services operating under a universal service obligation. The activities include use of the universal service infrastructure, including retail locations, sorting and processing facilities, and carrier routes to pickup and deliver the mail. The delivery can include letter-post, i.e. letters, postcards, printed papers (newspaper, periodicals, advertising items, etc.), small packets, goods or documents. Also included are</p>
				<p>other services necessary to support the universal service obligation and they are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-pickup, sorting, transport and delivery (domestic or international) of letter-post and (mail-type) parcels and packages by postal services operating under a universal service obligation. One or more modes of transport may be involved and the activity may be carried out with either self-owned (private) transport or via public transport.</li> <li>-collection of letter-mail and parcels from public letter-boxes or from post offices</li> <li>-distribution and delivery of mail and parcels</li> </ul> <p>This sub-class excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-postal giro, postal savings activities and money order activities, see 64199</li> </ul>
	<b>532</b>	<b>5320</b>	<b>53201</b>	<p><b>Courier activities</b></p> <p>This sub-class includes courier activities not operating under a universal service obligation and includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-pickup, sorting, transport and delivery (domestic or international) of letter-post and (mail-type) parcels and packages by firms not operating under a universal service obligation. One or more modes of transport may be involved and the activity may be carried out with either self-owned (private) transport or via public transport.</li> <li>-distribution and delivery of mail and parcels</li> <li>-home delivery services</li> </ul> <p>This sub-class excludes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-transport of freight, see according to mode of transport</li> </ul>

## APPENDIX III

### COMPOSITION OF MACROECONOMIC AGGREGATES

#### 1] LAND TRANSPORT

SUB-CLASS	49221	49222	49223	49231	TOTAL DIVISION 49
	Bus	Taxi	Minivan	Freight Transport by Road	
<b>INCOME</b>					
<b>Primary Activity</b>	<b>100,253,036</b>	<b>35,489,929</b>	<b>28,745,830</b>	<b>57,459,364</b>	<b>221,948,159</b>
Income from services	100,253,036	35,489,929	28,745,830	57,459,364	221,948,159
<b>Secondary Activity</b>	<b>1,173,320</b>	<b>1,268,935</b>	<b>45,438</b>	<b>1,228,781</b>	<b>3,716,474</b>
Subsidies received	158,175	43,812	0	0	201,987
Rent received	29,280	310,829	12,520	252,564	605,193
Building	15,200	77,707	9,175	0	102,082
Plant and machinery	10,865	0	0	113,165	124,030
Transport vehicles and related equipment	3,215	233,122	3,345	139,399	379,081
Own account capital construction	0	0	0	0	0
Other income	985,865	914,294	32,918	976,217	2,909,294
<b>Gross Output</b>	<b>101,426,356</b>	<b>36,758,864</b>	<b>28,791,268</b>	<b>58,688,145</b>	<b>225,664,633</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Income</b>	<b>2,171,600</b>	<b>622,392</b>	<b>31,044</b>	<b>1,134,634</b>	<b>3,959,670</b>
Business insurance claims received	8,465	48,945	1,975	52,165	111,550
Casualty insurance claims received	17,120	3,250	1,125	6,315	27,810
Profit or loss received from any other business in which you have an interest	235,156	345,126	3,256	0	583,538
Property income received					
Rent received from land	0	3,452	6,450	0	9,902
Interest received	64,124	5,268	2,325	165,145	236,862
Dividends received	3,685	0	0	0	3,685
Royalty received	65,468	0	0	0	65,468
Bad and doubtful debts recovered	8,724	0	0	9,645	18,369
Exchange gain	24,120	0	0	120,115	144,235
Gain on sale of fixed assets	530,215	35,136	6,956	586,125	1,158,432
Vat charged on services provided	1,214,523	181,215	8,957	195,124	1,599,819
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<b>103,597,956</b>	<b>37,381,256</b>	<b>28,822,312</b>	<b>59,822,779</b>	<b>229,624,303</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>					
Purchases of material used in the business	12,459,000	5,339,734	2,504,649	9,495,168	29,798,551
Tyres and tubes	4,087,939	4,357,893	1,232,753	4,451,999	14,130,584
Batteries	909,662	344,734	154,033	1,242,575	2,651,004
Spare parts and accessories for current repairs	7,461,399	637,107	1,117,863	3,800,594	13,016,963
Purchases of fuel, electricity and water	39,385,183	8,697,095	5,450,386	6,541,015	60,073,679
Petrol/Automotive diesel fuel	29,349,182	6,721,069	5,298,144	5,018,482	46,386,877
Industrial diesel fuel/Heavy fuel oil	9,587,727	429,095	127,224	1,193,880	11,337,926
Kerosene	0	24,847	598	1,311	26,756
Liquid petroleum gas	0	147,228	1,853	25,504	174,585
Electricity	382,546	958,609	16,543	275,514	1,633,212
Water	65,728	416,247	6,024	26,324	514,323
Repairs and maintenance costs	7,031,432	5,399,492	5,439,618	7,238,876	25,109,418
Motor vehicles	4,565,263	4,103,614	4,242,902	4,922,435	17,834,214
Boats	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft	0	0	0	0	0
Building	1,546,356	485,954	452,165	1,015,245	3,499,720

SUB-CLASS	49221	49222	49223	49231	TOTAL DIVISION 49
	Bus	Taxi	Minivan	Freight Transport by Road	
Machinery and equipment	919,813	809,924	744,551	1,301,196	3,775,484
Transport operating costs paid on vehicles	2,207,168	2,121,227	75,868	1,660,906	6,065,169
Wheel Tax/Registration fee	1,044,078	1,185,057	38,956	501,233	2,769,324
Third party insurance	1,000,814	667,254	26,644	401,982	2,096,694
Comprehensive insurance	162,276	268,916	10,268	757,691	1,199,151
Cartage and haulage expenses paid to other firms	166,636	36,772	120	3,577,413	3,780,941
Travel expenses	188,922	18,495	51	903,579	1,111,047
Air	188,922	12,022	0	587,326	788,270
Water	0	4,623	0	225,895	230,518
Land	0	1,850	51	90,358	92,259
Value of contract and commission work done	0	0	0	1,198,713	1,198,713
Audit accounting	275,658	8,906	106	246,071	530,741
Legal fee	110,661	6,300	45	61,517	178,523
Advertising and promotion etc	108,620	16,291	120	536,648	661,679
Bank charges	906,065	26,060	3,400	876,695	1,812,220
Postage	15,256	3,799	764	177,905	197,724
Telephone and telecommunication	651,522	34,195	2,315	1,008,131	1,696,163
Rent paid for hire of premises	205,904	38,256	11,978	402,269	658,407
Building	93,762	21,041	7,786	261,475	384,064
Plant and machinery	112,142	17,215	4,192	140,794	274,343
Management and consultation fee	722,874	51,585	199	582,404	1,357,062
Other expenditure	1,626,710	660,195	345,662	399,269	3,031,836
Change in stock	475,847	0	0	34,331	510,178
Opening stock	1,034,152	0	0	68,487	1,102,639
Less closing stock	558,305	0	0	34,156	592,461
<b>Intermediate Input</b>	<b>66,537,458</b>	<b>22,458,402</b>	<b>13,835,281</b>	<b>34,940,910</b>	<b>137,772,051</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Expenditure</b>	<b>6,661,021</b>	<b>797,089</b>	<b>118,683</b>	<b>3,019,648</b>	<b>10,596,441</b>
Property income paid					
Rent paid for land	110,123	56,154	7,456	64,165	237,898
Interest paid	4,652,152	31,215	13,156	605,217	5,301,740
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0
Royalty	25,126	0	0	0	25,126
Bad and doubtful debts written off	44,152	0	0	16,215	60,367
Business licenses, rates on property paid to central or local government	689,546	485,124	50,215	165,125	1,390,010
FNU levy	935,256	135,140	0	154,156	1,224,552
Exchange losses	25,396	0	0	0	25,396
Loss on sale of fixed assets	135,145	0	0	13,210	148,355
Vat paid on supplies of goods and services	44,125	89,456	47,856	2,001,560	2,182,997
<b>Compensation of Employees</b>	<b>19,969,057</b>	<b>6,462,908</b>	<b>6,806,221</b>	<b>8,597,867</b>	<b>41,836,053</b>
Wages and salaries	18,260,956	5,158,215	6,668,731	7,489,696	37,577,598
FNPF	1,549,680	1,304,693	137,490	1,107,615	4,099,478
Payments in kind	158,421	0	0	556	158,977
<b>Consumption of Fixed Capital</b>	<b>12,983,112</b>	<b>5,575,648</b>	<b>3,934,662</b>	<b>4,536,212</b>	<b>27,029,634</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>106,150,648</b>	<b>35,294,047</b>	<b>24,694,847</b>	<b>51,094,637</b>	<b>217,234,179</b>



## 2] WATER TRANSPORT and AIR TRANSPORT

SUB-CLASS	50111 / 50112	50211 / 50212	TOTAL DIVISION 50	DIVISION 51
	Sea and coastal passenger water transport / Sea and coastal freight water transport	Inland passenger water transport / Inland freight water transport		51101/51201 Passenger air transport/ Freight air transport
<b>INCOME</b>				
<b>Primary Activity</b>	<b>111,291,855</b>	<b>5,374,824</b>	116,666,679	<b>741,489,082</b>
Income from services	111,291,855	5,374,824	116,666,679	741,489,082
<b>Secondary Activity</b>	<b>816,017</b>	<b>35,264</b>	851,281	<b>9,984</b>
Subsidies received	0	0	0	0
Rent received	90,852	0	90,852	0
Building	75,127	0	75,127	0
Plant and machinery	0	0	0	0
Transport vehicles and related equipment	15,725	0	15,725	0
Own account capital construction	0	0	0	0
Other income	725,165	35,264	760,429	9,984
<b>Gross Output</b>	<b>112,107,872</b>	<b>5,410,088</b>	117,517,960	<b>741,499,066</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Income</b>	<b>9,857,945</b>	<b>385,466</b>	<b>10,243,411</b>	<b>3,229,000</b>
Business insurance claims received	725,420	0	725,420	0
Casualty insurance claims received	0	0	0	0
Profit or loss received from any other business in which you have an interest	0	2875	2,875	0
Property income received			0	
Rent received from land	87,365	0	87,365	0
Interest received	205,154	0	205,154	3,064,000
Dividends received	103,658	0	103,658	0
Royalty received	35,687	0	35,687	0
Bad and doubtful debts recovered	30,265	1,540	31,805	0
Exchange gain	44,152	0	44,152	165,000
Gain on sale of fixed assets	750,875	35368	786,243	0
Vat charged on services provided	7,875,369	345683	8,221,052	0
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<b>121,965,817</b>	<b>5,795,554</b>	<b>127,761,371</b>	<b>744,728,066</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>				
Purchases of material used in the business	22,550,932	206,181	22,757,113	1,598
Tyres and tubes	389,475	1,350	390,825	0
Batteries	3,578	3,575	7,153	0
Spare parts and accessories for current repairs	22,157,879	201,256	22,359,135	1,598
Purchases of fuel, electricity and water	26,522,340	731,738	27,254,078	243,301,070
Aviation fuel	0	0	0	242,249,291
Petrol/Automotive diesel fuel	19,153,658	356,215	19,509,873	1,043,314
Industrial diesel fuel/Heavy fuel oil	6,362,981	312,156	6,675,137	0
Kerosene	1,021	0	1,021	0
Liquid petroleum gas	10,378	0	10,378	0
Electricity	785,236	48,152	833,388	6,349
Water	209,066	15,215	224,281	2,116
Repairs and maintenance costs	19,035,187	802,153	19,837,340	126,833,522
Motor vehicles	950,358	211,215	1,161,573	22,450
Boats	15,183,097	431,460	15,614,557	0
Aircraft	0	0	0	117,067,087
Building	1,175,856	115,215	1,291,071	2,203,658
Machinery and equipment	1,725,876	44,263	1,770,139	7,540,327

SUB-CLASS	50111 / 50112	50211 / 50212	TOTAL DIVISION 50	DIVISION 51
	Sea and coastal passenger water transport / Sea and coastal freight water transport	Inland passenger water transport / Inland freight water transport		51101/51201 Passenger air transport/ Freight air transport
Transport operating costs paid on vehicles	150,844	8,422	159,266	88,958
Wheel Tax/Registration fee	8,750	1,560	10,310	0
Third party insurance	9,526	2,300	11,826	0
Comprehensive insurance	132,568	4,562	137,130	88,958
Cartage and haulage expenses paid to other firms	945,263	0	945,263	126,993
Travel expenses	690,780	44,215	734,995	11,600
Air	453,058	40,569	493,627	8,100
Water	226,397	2,120	228,517	0
Land	11,325	1,526	12,851	3,500
Value of contract and commission work done	291,076	2,100	293,176	9,953
Audit accounting	295,833	34,285	330,118	137,389
Legal fee	279,384	9,130	288,514	91,592
Advertising and promotion etc	2,504,915	336,587	2,841,502	59,472,445
Bank charges	345,495	1,875	347,370	24,317
Postage	371,901	12,856	384,757	1,921,421
Telephone and telecommunication	933,364	139,297	1,072,661	7,685,685
Rent paid for hire of premises	1,396,937	83,562	1,480,499	28,190,159
Building	931,681	56,206	987,887	11,276,064
Plant and machinery	465,256	27,356	492,612	16,914,095
Management and consultation fee	2,485,265	97,453	2,582,718	35,150
Business insurance paid	1,887,256	60,212	1,947,468	2,150,150
Other expenditure	3,556,923	66,041	3,622,964	1,496,732
Change in stock	(150,432)	9,686	(140,746)	0
Opening stock	3,525,443	523,731	4,049,174	0
Less closing stock	3,675,875	514,045	4,189,920	0
<b>Intermediate Input</b>	<b>84,093,263</b>	<b>2,645,793</b>	<b>86,739,056</b>	<b>471,578,734</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Expenditure</b>	<b>8,580,127</b>	<b>143,412</b>	<b>8,723,539</b>	<b>133,501,265</b>
Property income paid				
Rent paid for land	385,696	33,224	418,920	0
Interest paid	4,015,251	50,125	4,065,376	51,556,000
Dividends paid	2,975,452	0	2,975,452	0
Royalty	0	0	0	0
Bad and doubtful debts written off	425,152	1,136	426,288	407,000
Business licenses, rates on property paid to central or local government	378,531	5,625	384,156	76,741,000
FNU levy	128,563	43,587	172,150	2,687,000
Exchange losses	2,963	9,715	12,678	0
Loss on sale of fixed assets	110,256	0	110,256	0
Vat paid on supplies of goods and services	158,263	0	158,263	2,110,265
<b>Compensation of Employees</b>	<b>16,672,181</b>	<b>1,250,700</b>	<b>17,922,881</b>	<b>102,809,265</b>
Wages and salaries	14,247,635	1,169,976	15,417,611	92,296,311
FNPF	2,211,097	74,568	2,285,665	3,724,715
Payments in kind	213,449	6,156	219,605	6,788,239
<b>Consumption of Fixed Capital</b>	<b>8,180,468</b>	<b>505,558</b>	<b>8,686,026</b>	<b>46,604,780</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>117,526,039</b>	<b>4,545,463</b>	<b>122,071,502</b>	<b>754,494,044</b>

### 3] WAREHOUSING AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR TRANSPORTATION

SUB-CLASS	52101	52211	52221	52231	SUB TOTAL
	Warehousing and storage	Service activities incidental to land transport	Service activities incidental to water transport	Service activities incidental to air transport	
<b>INCOME</b>					
<b>Primary Activity</b>	<b>33,513,534</b>	<b>25,567,086</b>	<b>38,717,654</b>	<b>63,520,057</b>	<b>161,318,331</b>
Income from services	33,513,534	25,567,086	38,717,654	63,520,057	161,318,331
<b>Secondary Activity</b>	<b>1,040,238</b>	<b>317,269</b>	<b>2,341,206</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,698,713</b>
Subsidies received	0	0	0	0	0
Rent received	978,678	138,321	1,982,561	0	3,099,560
Building	824,666	75,214	35,568	0	935,448
Plant and machinery	0		44,512	0	44,512
Transport vehicles and related equipment	154,012	63,107	1,902,481	0	2,119,600
Own account capital construction	0	0	0	0	0
Other income	61,560	178,948	358,645	0	599,153
<b>Gross Output</b>	<b>34,553,772</b>	<b>25,884,355</b>	<b>41,058,860</b>	<b>63,520,057</b>	<b>165,017,044</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Income</b>	<b>81,134</b>	<b>520,498</b>	<b>2,477,166</b>	<b>857,041</b>	<b>3,935,839</b>
Business insurance claims received	0	475,215	0	0	475,215
Casualty insurance claims received	0	0	0	0	0
Profit or loss received from any other business in which you have an interest	0	0	0	0	0
Property income received					
Rent received from land	0	0	0	342,518	342,518
Interest received	7,868	0	190,156	398,083	596,107
Dividends received	0	0	1,769,792	0	1,769,792
Royalty received	0	0	0	0	0
Bad and doubtful debts recovered	0	0	0	0	0
Exchange gain	0	0	385,559	11,333	396,892
Gain on sale of fixed assets	34,542	3,125	66,259	105,107	209,033
Vat charged on services provided	38,724	42,158	65,400	0	146,282
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<b>34,634,906</b>	<b>26,404,853</b>	<b>43,536,026</b>	<b>64,377,098</b>	<b>168,952,883</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>					
Purchases of material used in the business	203,467	995,550	6,215	0	1,205,232
Tyres and tubes	42,157	956,837	0	0	998,994
Batteries	31,158	14,459	0	0	45,617
Spare parts and accessories for current repairs	130,152	24,254	6215	0	160,621
Purchases of fuel, electricity and water	992,024	3,619,763	1,755,931	5,588,634	11,956,352
Petrol/Automotive diesel fuel	265,156	1,295,309	91,409	0	1,651,874
Industrial diesel fuel/Heavy fuel oil	85,556	74,301	0	0	159,857
Kerosene	0	0	0	0	0
Liquid petroleum gas	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	521,153	1,095,505	1,260,598	4,191,476	7,068,732
Water	120,159	1,154,648	403,924	1,397,158	3,075,889
Repairs and maintenance costs	2,315,658	8,423,529	896,207	2,290,722	13,926,116
Motor vehicles	152,165	2,807,812	0	740,659	3,700,636
Boats	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft	0	0	0	0	0
Building	1,713,308	2,156,452	896,207	1,550,063	6,316,030
Machinery and equipment	450,185	3,459,265	0	0	3,909,450
Transport operating costs paid on vehicles	256,951	215,158	930,547	0	1,402,656

SUB-CLASS	52101	52211	52221	52231	SUB TOTAL
	Warehousing and storage	Service activities incidental to land transport	Service activities incidental to water transport	Service activities incidental to air transport	
Wheel Tax/Registration fee	11,511	114,140	856,769	0	982,420
Third party insurance	35,162	64,580	73,778	0	173,520
Comprehensive insurance	210,278	36,438	0	0	246,716
Cartage and haulage expenses paid to other firms	785,654	7,579	7,579	0	800,812
Travel expenses	784,214	610,311	294,656	264,357	1,953,538
Air	779,483	512,113	276,065	201,487	1,769,148
Water	1,516	12,453	12,156	61,358	87,483
Land	3,215	85,745	6,435	1,512	96,907
Value of contract and commission work done	0	0	6,885,012	0	6,885,012
Audit accounting	35,265	96,270	85,425	0	216,960
Legal fee	9,568	45,639	50,652	0	105,859
Advertising and promotion etc	562,156	16,365	80,892	0	659,413
Bank charges	50,125	3,462	2,876	0	56,463
Postage	4,560	6,725	7,859	22,832	41,976
Telephone and telecommunication	76,528	1,761,016	61,098	1,389,425	3,288,067
Rent paid for hire of premises	79,674	52,990	23,187	494,208	650,059
Building	70,110	31,421	14,673	0	116,204
Plant and machinery	9,564	21,569	8,514	494,208	533,855
Management and consultation fee	336,168	309,359	186,065	250,596	1,082,188
Business insurance paid	395,258	917,029	1,069,884	2,209,521	4,591,692
Other expenditure	2,328,404	91,046	1,266,450	5,603,263	9,289,163
Change in stock	134,173	30,322	3,934	0	168,429
Opening stock	295,426	1,297,852	45,259	0	1,638,537
Less closing stock	161,253	1,267,530	41,325	0	1,470,108
<b>Intermediate Input</b>	<b>9,349,847</b>	<b>17,202,113</b>	<b>13,614,469</b>	<b>18,113,558</b>	<b>58,279,987</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Expenditure</b>	<b>632,255</b>	<b>84,080</b>	<b>2,196,638</b>	<b>1,005,879</b>	<b>3,918,852</b>
Property income paid					
Rent paid for land	395,456	4,250	614,453	66,180	1,080,339
Interest paid	45,152	35,684	614,079	13,295	708,210
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0
Royalty	0	0	0	0	0
Bad and doubtful debts written off	15,253	0	0	0	15,253
Business licenses, rates on property paid to central or local government	85,682	8,695	245,655	926,404	1,266,436
FNU levy	6,560	235	8,140	0	14,935
Exchange losses	0	0	328,581	0	328,581
Loss on sale of fixed assets	0	0	2,500	0	2,500
Vat paid on supplies of goods and services	84,152	35,216	383,230	0	502,598
<b>Compensation of Employees</b>	<b>3,442,566</b>	<b>4,547,768</b>	<b>5,485,504</b>	<b>14,241,959</b>	<b>27,717,797</b>
Wages and salaries	3,096,045	3,727,220	4,690,707	14,128,024	25,641,996
FNPF	346,521	820,548	428,154	113,935	1,709,158
Payments in kind	0	0	366,643	0	366,643
<b>Consumption of Fixed Capital</b>	<b>1,726,682</b>	<b>1,223,791</b>	<b>8,688,080</b>	<b>12,804,194</b>	<b>24,442,747</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>15,151,350</b>	<b>23,057,752</b>	<b>29,984,691</b>	<b>46,165,590</b>	<b>114,359,383</b>

### 3] WAREHOUSING AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR TRANSPORTATION

SUB-CLASS	52241	52291	SUB TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL DIVISION 52
	Cargo handling	Other transport support activities		
<b>INCOME</b>				
<b>Primary Activity</b>	<b>57,001,606</b>	<b>53,170,038</b>	<b>110,171,644</b>	<b>271,489,975</b>
Income from services	57,001,606	53,170,038	110,171,644	271,489,975
<b>Secondary Activity</b>	<b>2,859,310</b>	<b>1,214,690</b>	<b>4,074,000</b>	<b>7,772,713</b>
Subsidies received	0	0	0	0
Rent received	0	0	0	3,099,560
Building	0	0	0	935,448
Plant and machinery	0	0	0	44,512
Transport vehicles and related equipment	0	0	0	2,119,600
Own account capital construction	0	0	0	0
Other income	2,859,310	1,214,690	4,074,000	4,673,153
<b>Gross Output</b>	<b>59,860,916</b>	<b>54,384,728</b>	<b>114,245,644</b>	<b>279,262,688</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Income</b>	<b>557,285</b>	<b>4,480,173</b>	<b>5,037,458</b>	<b>8,973,297</b>
Business insurance claims received	0	0	0	475,215
Casualty insurance claims received	0	0	0	0
Profit or loss received from any other business in which you have an interest	0	0	0	0
Property income received				
Rent received from land	0	0	0	342,518
Interest received	318,826	85,455	404,281	1,000,388
Dividends received	0	0	0	1,769,792
Royalty received	0	0	0	0
Bad and doubtful debts recovered	0	54,225	54,225	54,225
Exchange gain	1,892	686,954	688,846	1,085,738
Gain on sale of fixed assets	207,751	194,563	402,314	611,347
Vat charged on services provided	28,816	3,458,976	3,487,792	3,634,074
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<b>60,418,201</b>	<b>58,864,901</b>	<b>119,283,102</b>	<b>288,235,985</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>				
Purchases of material used in the business	852,400	1,403,406	2,255,806	3,461,038
Tyres and tubes	655,119	1,310,166	1,965,285	2,964,279
Batteries	0	65,886	65,886	111,503
Spare parts and accessories for current repairs	197,281	27,354	224,635	385,256
Purchases of fuel, electricity and water	2,879,514	7,427,963	10,307,477	22,263,829
Petrol/Automotive diesel fuel	413,360	5,324,052	5,737,412	7,389,286
Industrial diesel fuel/Heavy fuel oil	1,338,855	1,504,685	2,843,540	3,003,397
Kerosene	0	0	0	0
Liquid petroleum gas	323,140	0	323,140	323,140
Electricity	770,593	563,053	1,333,646	8,402,378
Water	33,566	36,173	69,739	3,145,628
Repairs and maintenance costs	1,933,890	2,811,487	4,745,377	18,671,493
Motor vehicles	311,695	1,786,990	2,098,685	5,799,321
Boats	243,150	0	243,150	243,150
Aircraft	0	0	0	0
Building	876,535	965,843	1,842,378	8,158,408
Machinery and equipment	502,510	58,654	561,164	4,470,614
Transport operating costs paid on vehicles	44,474	539,651	584,125	1,986,781
Wheel Tax/Registration fee	22,150	31,843	53,993	1,036,413

SUB-CLASS	52241	52291	SUB TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL DIVISION 52
	Cargo handling	Other transport support activities		
Third party insurance	22,324	23,397	45,721	219,241
Comprehensive insurance	0	484,411	484,411	731,127
Cartage and haulage expenses paid to other firms	16,646	15,724,931	15,741,577	16,542,389
Travel expenses	319,969	483,614	803,583	2,757,121
Air	285,456	395,426	680,882	2,450,030
Water	19,145	72,923	92,068	179,551
Land	15,368	15,265	30,633	127,540
Value of contract and commission work done	2,83,9465	97,198	2,936,663	9,821,675
Audit accounting	115,425	72,158	187,583	404,543
Legal fee	75,159	43,870	119,029	224,888
Advertising and promotion etc	39,120	477,728	516,848	1,176,261
Bank charges	41,764	147,072	188,836	245,299
Postage	51,444	113,585	165,029	207,005
Telephone and telecommunication	425,152	2,447,645	2,872,797	6,160,864
Rent paid for hire of premises	2,059,734	1,212,526	3,272,260	3,922,319
Building	1,985,649	985,462	2,971,111	3,087,315
Plant and machinery	74,085	227,064	301,149	835,004
Management and consultation fee	856,406	306,400	1,162,806	2,244,994
Business insurance paid	1,452,638	202,456	1,655,094	6,246,786
Other expenditure	1,540,265	944,122	2,484,387	11,773,550
Change in stock	0	0	0	168,429
Opening stock	0	0	0	1,638,537
Less closing stock	0	0	0	1,470,108
<b>Intermediate Input</b>	<b>15,543,465</b>	<b>34,455,812</b>	<b>49,999,277</b>	<b>108,279,264</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Expenditure</b>	<b>2,780,193</b>	<b>1,620,605</b>	<b>4,400,798</b>	<b>8,319,650</b>
Property income paid				
Rent paid for land	93,873	10,256	104,129	1,184,468
Interest paid	115,472	321,562	437,034	1,145,244
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0
Royalty	0	0	0	0
Bad and doubtful debts written off	145,152	301,225	446,377	461,630
Business licenses, rates on property paid to central or local government	2,252,489	100,223	2,352,712	3,619,148
FNU levy	152,368	325,652	478,020	492,955
Exchange losses	14,253	0	14,253	342,834
Loss on sale of fixed assets	6,586	236,542	243,128	245,628
Vat paid on supplies of goods and services	0	325,145	325,145	827,743
<b>Compensation of Employees</b>	<b>26,527,998</b>	<b>13,987,125</b>	<b>40,515,123</b>	<b>68,232,920</b>
Wages and salaries	21,137,181	11,640,337	32,777,518	58,419,514
FNPF	1,727,741	2,188,027	3,915,768	5,624,926
Payments in kind	3,663,076	158,761	3,821,837	4,188,480
<b>Consumption of Fixed Capital</b>	<b>2,850,489</b>	<b>4,972,953</b>	<b>7,823,442</b>	<b>32,266,189</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>47,702,145</b>	<b>55,036,495</b>	<b>102,738,640</b>	<b>217,098,023</b>

#### 4] POSTAL AND COURIER ACTIVITIES

SUB-CLASS	53101	53201	TOTAL DIVISION 53
	Postal activities	Courier activities	
<b>INCOME</b>			
<b>Primary Activity</b>	<b>20,309,981</b>	<b>40,981,615</b>	<b>61,291,596</b>
Income from services	20,309,981	40,981,615	61,291,596
<b>Secondary Activity</b>	<b>1,204,916</b>	<b>185,885</b>	<b>1,390,801</b>
Subsidies received	397,525	0	397,525
Rent received	495,235	0	495,235
Building	495,235	0	495,235
Plant and machinery	0	0	0
Transport vehicles and related equipment	0	0	0
Own account capital construction	0	0	0
Other income	312,156	185,885	498,041
<b>Gross Output</b>	<b>21,514,897</b>	<b>41,167,500</b>	<b>62,682,397</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Income</b>	<b>198,493</b>	<b>1,851,259</b>	<b>2,049,752</b>
Business insurance claims received	0	0	0
Casualty insurance claims received	0	0	0
Profit or loss received from any other business in which you have an interest	0	302,516	302,516
Property income received			0
Rent received from land	0	162,152	162,152
Interest received	73,465	48,523	121,988
Dividends received	0	0	0
Royalty received	0	0	0
Bad and doubtful debts recovered	0	66,552	66,552
Exchange gain	125,028	90,215	215,243
Gain on sale of fixed assets	0	326,855	326,855
Vat charged on services provided	0	854,446	854,446
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<b>21,713,390</b>	<b>43,018,759</b>	<b>64,732,149</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>			
Purchases of material used in the business	0	6,103,154	6,103,154
Tyres and tubes	0	829,376	829,376
Batteries	0	44,710	44,710
Spare parts and accessories for current repairs	0	5,229,068	5,229,068
Purchases of fuel, electricity and water	329,532	6,601,838	6,931,370
Petrol/Automotive diesel fuel	0	3,987,501	3,987,501
Industrial diesel fuel/Heavy fuel oil	0	2,521,670	2,521,670
Kerosene	0	0	0
Liquid petroleum gas	0	14,951	14,951
Electricity	316,532	66,292	382,824
Water	13,000	11,424	24,424
Repairs and maintenance costs	486,384	3,855,004	4,341,388
Motor vehicles	0	944,283	944,283
Boats	0	0	0
Aircraft	0	0	0
Building	486,384	1,695,456	2,181,840
Machinery and equipment	0	1,215,265	1,215,265
Transport operating costs paid on vehicles	0	36,647	36,647
Wheel Tax/Registration fee	0	15,226	15,226
Third party insurance	0	21,421	21,421
Comprehensive insurance	0	0	0

SUB-CLASS	53101	53201	TOTAL DIVISION 53
	Postal activities	Courier activities	
Cartage and haulage expenses paid to other firms	0	1,574,705	1,574,705
Travel expenses	244,524	163,258	407,782
Air	212,612	163,258	375,870
Water	20,560	0	20,560
Land	11,352	0	11,352
Value of contract and commission work done	16,979	3,157,328	3,174,307
Audit accounting	39,335	28,454	67,789
Legal fee	22,563	8,817	31,380
Advertising and promotion etc	523,524	197,889	721,413
Bank charges	43,562	8,024	51,586
Postage	0	1,875,463	1,875,463
Telephone and telecommunication	752,135	2,115,457	2,867,592
Rent paid for hire of premises	562,523	1,714,227	2,276,750
Building	562,523	654,221	1,216,744
Plant and machinery	0	1,060,006	1,060,006
Management and consultation fee	51,714	64,951	116,665
Business insurance paid	0	0	0
Other expenditure	6,318,979	3,055,916	9,374,895
Change in stock	0	0	0.00
Opening stock	0	0	0.00
Less closing stock	0	0	0.00
<b>Intermediate Input</b>	<b>9,391,754</b>	<b>30,561,132</b>	<b>39,952,886</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Expenditure</b>	<b>919,870</b>	<b>1,711,015</b>	<b>2,630,885</b>
Property income paid			
Rent paid for land	56,258	165,869	222,127
Interest paid	52,156	402,856	455,012
Dividends paid	0	0	0
Royalty	0	0	0
Bad and doubtful debts written off	409,670	465,223	874,893
Business licenses, rates on property paid to central or local government	358,256	540,525	898,781
FNU levy	43,530	86,152	129,682
Exchange losses	0	44,155	44,155
Loss on sale of fixed assets	0	0	0
Vat paid on supplies of goods and services	0	6,235	6,235
<b>Compensation of Employees</b>	<b>5,413,237</b>	<b>5,535,736</b>	<b>10,948,973</b>
Wages and salaries	4,665,031	4,295,710	8,960,741
FNPF	353,842	1,240,026	1,593,868
Payments in kind	394,364	0	394,364
<b>Consumption of Fixed Capital</b>	<b>1,300,953</b>	<b>3,024,257</b>	<b>4,325,210</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>17,025,814</b>	<b>40,832,140</b>	<b>57,857,954</b>

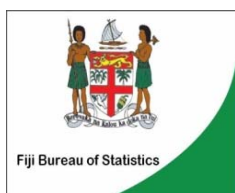


## SUMMARY

<b>SUB-CLASS</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>INCOME</b>	
<b>Primary Activity</b>	<b>1,412,885,491</b>
Income from services	<b>1,412,885,491</b>
<b>Secondary Activity</b>	13,741,253
Subsidies received	599,512
Rent received	4,290,840
Building	1,607,892
Plant and machinery	168,542
Transport vehicles and related equipment	2,514,406
Own account capital construction	0
Other income	8,850,901
<b>Gross Output</b>	<b>1,426,626,744</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Income</b>	<b>28,455,130</b>
Business insurance claims received	1,312,185
Casualty insurance claims received	27,810
Profit or loss received from any other business in which you have an interest	888,929
Property income received	
Rent received from land	601,937
Interest received	4,628,392
Dividends received	1,877,135
Royalty received	101,155
Bad and doubtful debts recovered	170,951
Exchange gain	1,654,368
Gain on sale of fixed assets	2,882,877
Vat charged on services provided	14,309,391
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<b>1,455,081,874</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>	
Purchases of material used in the business	62,121,454
Tyres and tubes	18,315,064
Batteries	2,814,370
Spare parts and accessories for current repairs	40,992,020
Purchases of fuel, electricity and water	359,824,026
Aviation Fuel	242,249,291
Petrol/Automotive diesel fuel	78,316,851
Industrial diesel fuel/Heavy fuel oil	23,538,130
Kerosene	27,777
Liquid petroleum gas	523,054
Electricity	11,258,151
Water	3,910,772
Repairs and maintenance costs	194,793,161
Motor vehicles	25,761,841
Boats	15,857,707
Aircraft	117,067,087
Building	17,334,697
Machinery and equipment	18,771,829
Transport operating costs paid on vehicles	8,336,821
Wheel Tax/Registration fee	3,831,273
Third party insurance	2,349,182
Comprehensive insurance	2,156,366
Cartage and haulage expenses paid to other firms	22,970,291
Travel expenses	5,022,545

<b>SUB-CLASS</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
Air	4,115,897
Water	659,146
Land	247,502
Value of contract and commission work done	14,497,824
Audit accounting	1,470,580
Legal fee	814,897
Advertising and promotion etc	64,873,300
Bank charges	2,480,792
Postage	4,586,370
Telephone and telecommunication	19,482,965
Rent paid for hire of premises	36,528,134
Building	16,952,074
Plant and machinery	19,576,060
Management and consultation fee	6,336,589
Business insurance paid	10,344,404
Other expenditure	29,299,977
Change in stock	537,861
Opening stock	6,790,350
Less closing stock	6,252,489
<b><i>Intermediate Input</i></b>	<b><i>844,321,991</i></b>
<b>Miscellaneous Expenditure</b>	<b>163,771,780</b>
Property income paid	
Rent paid for land	2,063,413
Interest paid	62,523,372
Dividends paid	2,975,452
Royalty	25,126
Bad and doubtful debts written off	2,230,178
Business licenses, rates on property paid to central or local government	83,033,095
FNU levy	4,706,339
Exchange losses	425,063
Loss on sale of fixed assets	504,239
Vat paid on supplies of goods and services	5,285,503
<b><i>Compensation of Employees</i></b>	<b><i>241,750,092</i></b>
Wages and salaries	212,671,775
FNPF	17,328,652
Payments in kind	11,749,665
<b><i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i></b>	<b><i>118,911,839</i></b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>1,368,755,702</b>

## APPENDIX IV: SAMPLE QUESTIONNAIRE



*Ratu Sukuna House, Mac Arthur Street, Victoria Parade, Suva*

*P O Box 2221  
Government Buildings  
Suva  
FIJI*

*Telephone: [679] 331 5822  
Fax No.: [679] 330 3656  
E-mail: [info@statsfiji.gov.fj](mailto:info@statsfiji.gov.fj)  
Website: [www.statsfiji.gov.fj](http://www.statsfiji.gov.fj)*

CONFIDENTIAL

DESPATCHED: 30/06/14

# 2014 CENSUS OF TRANSPORT AND STORAGE

Tax Identification Number:

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Please correct any errors appearing in this label.

Dear Sir\Madam,

Enclosed are two copies of the 2014 Census of Transport and Storage questionnaire.

**COVERAGE AND SCOPE:** It covers all establishments engaged in the Transport and Storage Industry classified under the Fiji Standard Industrial Classification 2010's Tabulation Category H (refer note on page 2). If an establishment's transport and storage activities are combined with other types of business, you should report on the transport and storage side of the operations only.

**PURPOSE:** The census provides an important means of assessing the contribution this sector makes to the economy of Fiji, and indicates the changing composition and structure of the industry. The results of the Census will be used by the Fiji Bureau of Statistics in the estimation of the National Income of Fiji and in the provision of other key indicators.

**REFERENCE PERIOD:** Reference period is the calendar year 2014. If your accounting year is different provide information approximating closest to the calendar year 2014. Limited liability companies are requested to submit a copy of their financial statements with the questionnaire.

**COMPULSORY REQUIREMENT:** The Census is conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act (Cap 71). In accordance with Section 8 subsection 2 of this Act you are required to fill in one copy of the questionnaire and return it to the undersigned on or before **30\07\16**. Failure to meet this deadline could result in legal action without further notice.

**CONFIDENTIALITY OF INFORMATION:** Information supplied will be used by the department for the preparation of statistics. Any release of information will be in accordance with the Statistics Act and only authorised persons will have access to individual information.

**CONTACT PERSON FOR HELP AND ADVICE:** Mr Ashish Asvin Chand on extension 386 242 or email [achand@statsfiji.gov.fj](mailto:achand@statsfiji.gov.fj)

Epeli Waqavonovono [Mr]  
**Government Statistician**

**NOTE:** Under the Fiji Standard Industrial Classification 2010 Transport and Storage and includes all units mainly engaged in providing passenger or freight transport whether scheduled or not, by road, water or air. Also included are auxiliary activities such as terminal facilities, car parking, stevedoring, harbour services, navigation services, airport operation or space port operation, booking, travel, freight forwarding, crating or customs agency services. Storage facilities, postal and courier services too are included.

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## **ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE**

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- 1 A business can have more than one establishment involved in similar or different activities at different locations. State the location, the type of activity engaged in and the Gross Turnover of each establishment during the year.

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## **FORM OF OWNERSHIP**

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- 4 (1) Fiji owned:  
This is an establishment operating in Fiji in which 51% or more equity is held locally.
- (2) Branch of an overseas company:  
This is an establishment operating in Fiji which is controlled by or supervised by an overseas head office and which is an integral part of the foreign parent organisation. Branch has no equity share capital.
- (3) Subsidiary of an overseas company:  
A company is a subsidiary of another if that other company owns this subsidiary wholly or holds more than half the nominal value of the equity share capital of this subsidiary company.

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## **EQUITY PARTICIPATION**

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- 5 Give the proportion of the share capital held by residents of Fiji. Equity share capital held by companies or individuals on behalf of residents of Fiji should also be included.

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## **NATURE OF WORK**

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- 6 In cases where establishments are involved in more than one activity at a single location, please state the major activity involved in.

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## **OPERATING STATUS**

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- 7 If you are no longer in business, a **STATUTORY DECLARATION** must be attached to one copy of the questionnaire with the words **“CLOSED BUSINESS”** written across the questionnaire and returned to the Fiji Bureau of Statistics. The Statutory Declaration must be signed by a Magistrate or a Barrister/Solicitor, Justice of Peace or a member of the Notary Public acting on your behalf. The Statutory Declaration must state the name of the business, nature of its activity and the date on which it ceased operation. If your business operated for part of the year 2014 please provide information for the duration your business operated.

## QUESTIONNAIRE

All relevant questions must be answered with clear and correct figures. Estimates will be accepted where actual data are not available. Values, **excluding VAT**, are to be expressed in Fiji Dollars.

### ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE

1	Does this business operate at more than one location?			
	Please tick the appropriate box:    No          Yes          If yes, please give details below:			
	NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT\BRANCH (1)	PHYSICAL LOCATION OF BUSINESS (2)	MAIN TYPE OF BUSINESS OR ACTIVITY (3)	GROSS TURNOVER (4)
	<b>Note:</b> This return is required for the addressed establishment only. In case this is not possible, a combined return with similar main activities may be submitted. If the information cannot be provided on this basis, please state the reasons:			
	<b>Remark:</b> Please comment here to assist in the interpretation of data supplied:			

### ACCOUNTING PERIOD

2	Please state the accounting period: From    \    \2013    To    \    \2013			
---	--	--	--	--

### LEGAL STATUS OF ORGANISATION

	Please tick appropriate box			
3	Individual ownership	1	Partnership	2
	001  Co-operative	3	Private Limited Company	4
	Public Limited Company	5	Public or Statutory Body	6
	Non-Profit Organisation	7	Others (specify)	8

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE

4	Please tick appropriate box	Yes	No
	Does the establishment import or export any type of goods or services		

### FORM OF OWNERSHIP

5	Please tick appropriate box			
	002  Fiji owned	1	Branch of an overseas company	2
	Subsidiary of an overseas company	3	Others (specify)	4

### EQUITY PARTICIPATION

6	Please indicate in the appropriate box equity capital held by Fiji Citizens.			
	(a) As at end of 2013      %	(b) As at end of 2014      %		

### NATURE OF WORK

7	Please give a brief description of the main activity of the establishment\s covered by this return:			
	003  FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY			

### OPERATING STATUS

8	Please state whether the establishment in question (tick appropriate box)			
	Operated during the whole of the accounting period specified	1		
	Operated during part of the accounting period specified (specify months)	2		
	Had not commenced business during the accounting period specified	3		

---

## **INCOME FROM TRANSPORT AND STORAGE**

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- 9 This should include the provision of passengers or freight transport, whether or not, by rail, pipeline, road, water or air and associated activities such as terminal and parking facilities, cargo handling, storage etc. Included in this section is warehousing and support activities for transportation and postal and courier activities.

**Exclude VAT charged on goods and services provided.**

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## **OTHER INCOME**

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- 11 a] Include all claims arising from business insurance. Examples of business insurances are insurance against the risk of buildings, properties and stocks. Exclude life, education or any other personal insurance.
- b] Include all claims arising from casualty insurance. Examples of casualty insurance are insurance against the risk of accidents and illness to employees. Claims for life, education or any other forms of personal insurance are to be excluded.
- 13 Exclude rent received for land which should be included in question 14 [a].

9	<b>INCOME FROM TRANSPORT AND STORAGE</b>		VALUE (\$)
	a]		
	b]		
	c]		
	d]		
	e]		
	f]		
	g]		
	h]		
	i]		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>004</b>	

	<b>OTHER INCOME</b>		VALUE (\$)
10	Subsidies and grants received	005	
11	Insurance claims received: a] Business insurance claims received	006	
	b] Casualty insurance claims received	007	
12	Profit or loss received from any other business in which you have an interest	008	
13	Rent received for the hire of building	009	
14	Income from: a] Rent received from land	010	
	b] Interest received	011	
	c] Dividends received	012	
	d] Royalty received	013	
15	Bad and doubtful debts recovered	014	
16	Exchange gain	015	
17	Gain on sale of fixed assets	016	
18	Others (specify). _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____	017	
	<b>Total other income (Codes 005 - 017)</b>	<b>018</b>	

19	VAT charged on goods and services provided	019	
----	--	-----	--

20	<b>GRAND TOTAL OF ALL INCOME RECEIVED (Codes 004+ 018 + 019 )</b>	<b>020</b>	<b>\$</b>
----	---	------------	-----------

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## **PURCHASES OF MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES**

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21 State in detail the total value of materials, including packing materials and containers, purchased during the year. In arriving at the value, deduct trade discounts received.

The cost of transport should be included in question 33 unless it is accounted for as part of the selling price.

Direct import by establishments should be reported at cost.

**Exclude VAT paid on supplies of goods and services.**

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## **FUEL, ELECTRICITY AND WATER**

---

25-28 Fuel purchased other than fuel purchased for resale should be included.

29 This should include the cost of electricity purchased for lighting, air conditioning, refrigeration etc.

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## **OTHER EXPENDITURE**

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31-32 Repairs and maintenance costs paid to other firms covers the total costs of current repair and maintenance service provided by such firms on repairs done on vehicles, building etc. of the establishment. Current repair and maintenance carried out by an ancillary repair and maintenance unit which has been treated as an independent establishment should be included.

34 Cartage and haulage expense includes payment for the transportation of goods and materials within the country. It excludes cost of transport carried out by your own equipment and employees.

36 Contract and commission work done by other establishments on your materials covers payments made by the establishment for contract and commission work done on materials controlled by your establishment.

42 a] Includes payment in respect of leased\rented land. If it is not possible to separate payments made for land from building, please include expenditure in question 40.

b] Interest payments include interest on long-term debts and interest on any other money the establishment has borrowed.



<b>PURCHASES OF MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES</b>			VALUE (\$)
21	Tyres and tubes	021	
22	Batteries	022	
23	Spare parts and accessories for current repairs and servicing costs	023	
24	Others – specify:	024	
	<b>Total (Codes 021 to 024)</b>	<b>025</b>	

<b>FUEL, ELECTRICITY AND WATER</b>			VALUE (\$)
25	Petrol/Automotive diesel fuel	026	
26	Industrial diesel fuel/Heavy fuel oil	027	
27	Kerosene	028	
28	Liquid petroleum gas	029	
29	Electricity	030	
30	Water	031	
	<b>Total (Codes 026 to 031)</b>	<b>032</b>	

<b>OTHER EXPENDITURE</b>			VALUE (\$)
31	Repairs and maintenance costs on: a] Motor vehicles	033	
	b] Boats	034	
	c] Aircraft	035	
	Repairs and maintenance costs on: a] Building	036	
	b] Machinery and equipment	037	
33	Transport operating costs: a] Wheel tax\registration fee and license etc	038	
	b] Third party insurance	039	
	c] Comprehensive insurance	040	
	d] Others – Specify:	041	
34	Cartage and haulage expenses paid to other firms	042	
35	Travel expenses (e.g. management, personal etc)	043	
36	Value of contract and commission work done	044	
37	Audit, accounting and legal fee	045	
38	Advertising and promotion etc	046	
39	Bank charges	047	
40	Postage, telephone and telecommunication etc	048	
41	Rent paid for the hire of premises etc	049	
42	Expenditure on: a] Rent paid for land	050	
	b] Interest paid	051	
	c] Dividends paid	052	
	d] Royalty paid	053	
43	Management and consultation fee	054	
44	Bad and doubtful debts written off	055	
45	Business licenses, rates on property paid to central or local government etc	056	
46	Casualty insurance	057	
47	Fiji National University [FNU] Levy	058	
48	Exchange losses	059	
49	Loss on sale of fixed assets	060	
50	Depreciation claimed (to agree with question 61(7))	061	
51	All other costs and expenses	062	
	_____		
	_____		
	<b>Total other expenditure(Codes 033 to 062 excluding 052)</b>	<b>063</b>	

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## EMPLOYMENT AND COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

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52 Please note that the information in respect of employment is for the last pay-week in June 2014 but the rest of the question requires data for the appropriate accounting year.

Gross wages and salaries includes overtime, sick and holiday pay, bonuses, payments under piece rate schemes, all allowances, severance and redundancy pay, sales commissions paid to own employees and directors fee etc.

Payment in kind is the cost to the employer for providing employees with housing, transport, clothing, food, drinks, fuels, etc free of charge or at a reduced rate.

Operatives includes all employees directly engaged in the activity of the establishment, e.g. those in fabrication, processing, assembling, shop messengers, warehouse men, packers and repair men etc. Casual workers should also be included here.

Others include administrators, technical and clerical personnel, e.g. salaried managers, clerks and typists etc.

Expatriates are non-Fiji citizens who stayed in Fiji.

Working proprietors include all individual proprietors and partners who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. Silent or inactive partners should be excluded unless they participate actively in the work of the establishment.

Unpaid family workers include persons living in the household of any of the proprietors of the owning establishment and working in the establishment without regular pay for at least a third of the normal working hours of the establishment.

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## STOCKS

---

55 Include all stocks.

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## LOANS AND ADVANCES

---

56 Please provide information relating to any loan or advances taken during the period.

---

## NET EARNINGS AND TAXES PAID

---

57 This is the net profit of your establishment\enterprise from the profit and loss account. The following method would enable you to check if all the information from the trading, profit and loss account have been entered on to the questionnaire:

Income [ Code 020 + 091]	\$
less Expenditure [ Code 082]	\$
equals Profit (+)\Loss (-) [Code 092]	\$

<b>EMPLOYMENT AND COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES</b>						
52			NUMBER EMPLOYED	GROSS WAGES AND SALARIES PAID	EMPLOYER'S CONTRIBUTION TO FPNP ETC	PAYMENT IN KIND
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
a]	Fiji citizens	064				
	Expatriates	068				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>072</b>				
c]	Working without pay					
	i] Working proprietors	076				
	ii] Unpaid family workers	077				
	<b>Total (Codes 072+ 076 + 077)</b>	<b>078</b>				
d]	From the total number in employment given in code 078, please state:					
	Total Males	079		Total Females	080	
53	VAT paid on supplies of goods and services				081	

54	<b>GRAND TOTAL OF ALL EXPENDITURE INCURRED</b> [Codes 025 + 032 + 063 + 073+ 074 + 075+081]	<b>082</b>	\$
----	--	------------	----

<b>STOCKS</b>					
55	Please give the value of stocks held by your establishment		VALUE OF STOCKS (\$)		
			OPENING (1)	CLOSING (2)	CHANGE (2)-(1)=(3)
a]	Fuel and lubricants etc	083			
b]	Materials e.g. tyres, tubes and spare parts etc	086			
	<b>Total</b>	<b>089</b>			

<b>LOANS AND ADVANCES</b>							
56		OPENING BALANCES 01/01/14	ADDITIONS DURING THE YEAR	PRINCIPLE REPAYMENT DURING THE YEAR	OTHER CHANGES	CLOSING BALABCE 31/12/14	TOTAL INTEREST PAYABLE FOR THE YEAR
		\$ [1]	\$ [2]	\$ [3]	\$ [4]	\$ [5=1+2-3+4]	\$ [6]
Locally	092						
Abroad	098						
<b>Total</b>	<b>104</b>						

<b>NET EARNINGS AND TAXES PAID</b>			Amount (\$)
57	Net profit\loss of your establishment\enterprise. If this does not agree with question 58, please give reasons _____	110	
58	Taxable income of your establishment\enterprise	111	
59	Amount, if any, of previous year losses that was deducted before arriving at the taxable income	112	
60	Amount of Fiji Income Tax paid\payable by your establishment\enterprise.	113	

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## **FIXED CAPITAL ASSETS**

---

61 (7) Please ensure that:

The value given for depreciation should agree with the value given in question 50.

61 (5) Own Capital Account Construction: This is the cost of new fixed assets and additions to the existing fixed assets made by the establishments own labour for its own use. Cost should be equivalent to labour costs plus value of materials at cost.

61 (G) Valuables include:

- (a) Precious stones and metals (e.g. diamonds, non-monetary gold, Platinum and silver);
- (b) Antiques and other art objects (e.g. painting and sculptures); and
- (c) Other valuables (e.g. jewellery and collector items)

FIXED CAPITAL ASSETS										
61			VALUE (\$)							
			Opening Book Value	Purchase of new and second hand assets at cost		Land Development & Improvement	Own Account Capital Construction	Sales of Capital Assets	Depreciation	Closing Book Value
				locally	from abroad					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)			
A]	Land	114								
B]	Non-Residential Buildings	122								
	Residential Buildings	130								
C]	Plant and machinery	138								
D]	Furniture and fixtures	146								
	ICT equipment	154								
	Other office equipment	162								
E]	Transport vehicles and related equipment	170								
F]	Research & Development	178								
G]	Valuables (Antiques, Artistic Originals Precious Metals, etc )	186								
H]	Others (specify):	194								
	<b>Total</b>	<b>202</b>								

**Person we should contact if any queries arise regarding this form:**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_

Facsimile: \_\_\_\_\_

Email: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

If Chartered Accountant in private practice, please place a tick in the box

**THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE**

## APPENDIX V: REGULAR OPERATION OF LOCAL AIRLINES

Period	International Flights				Domestic Flights			
	Passenger	Passenger <sup>1</sup> [000] km Performed	Seat <sup>2</sup> [000] km Available	Passenger Load Factor %	Passenger	Passenger <sup>1</sup> [000] km Performed	Seat <sup>2</sup> [000] km Available	Passenger Load Factor %
1994	272,550	955,790	1,698,014	56	219,296	29,682	70,696	42
1995	310,746	1,183,454	2,370,306	50	265,981	36,206	84,715	43
1996	302,398	1,196,597	2,866,421	42	284,955	36,466	78,672	46
1997	329,790	1,343,716	2,713,392	50	301,197	37,758	80,818	47
1998	383,699	1,508,469	2,404,854	63	293,248	39,153	91,573	43
1999	438,346	1,838,264	3,418,331	54	286,561	47,023	110,643	42
2000	342,476	1,428,057	2,487,086	57	205,431	39,523	87,702	45
2001	365,136	1,533,743	2,457,689	62	194,979	38,809	79,708	49
2002	465,606	1,959,536	3,057,443	64	187,495	30,077	61,943	49
2003	537,766	2,232,942	8,780,520	25	209,214	34,360	68,258	50
2004	594,736	2,350,322	5,696,468	41	226,117	36,445	73,280	50
2005	597,217	2,287,613	5,389,449	43	219,269	36,939	73,166	51
2006	628,578	2,384,805	5,216,334	46	213,717	39,366	78,863	50
2007	618,932	2,345,197	5,012,165	47	177,969	25,977	45,606	58
2008	669,074	2,655,026	5,601,655	47	204,251	29,984	41,927	64
2009	551,962	2,295,677	6,853,975	35	190,028	30,364	70,782	43
2010	647,484	2,275,880	7,167,128	32	261,167	36,148	77,111	47
2011	709,025	2,034,346	6,280,980	32	232,793	36,992	79,139	47
2012	749,831	1,949,114	546,2695	36	260,090	34,657	74,195	47
2013	979,542	3,910,222	5,182,725	75	*	*	*	*
2014	1,033,869	4,265,209	5,237,142	81	*	*	*	*

Notes: 1 Passenger-Kilometers refer to the sum of products obtained by multiplying the number of passengers carried on each flight by stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometers travelled by all passengers.

2 Seat Kilometers available is the sum of products obtained by multiplying the number of seats available on each stage flight by the stage distance.

Total may not sum due to rounding

\* Domestic Flights statistics will be released once the data becomes available from the source

**APPENDIX VI: LOCAL AIRLINES: REVENUE TONNE – KM PERFORMED [000]**

Period	International Flights						Domestic Flights					
	Passenger	Freight	Mail	Total	Tonne-km Available <sup>1</sup>	Load Factor % <sup>2</sup>	Passenger	Freight	Mail	Total	Tonne-km Available <sup>1</sup>	Load Factor % <sup>2</sup>
1994	86,021	49,741	420	136,182	473,434	29	2,671	144	8	2,823	13,649	21
1995	106,511	66,176	522	173,209	636,995	27	3,258	131	8	3,397	13,236	26
1996	107,693	66,866	481	175,040	677,951	26	3,282	158	9	3,449	14,975	23
1997	120,934	67,078	563	188,575	728,748	26	3,397	169	14	3,580	16,139	22
1998	135,767	68,437	510	204,714	766,058	27	3,524	174	1	3,699	19,707	19
1999	165,444	100,124	685	266,253	983,095	27	4,142	178	0	4,321	22,585	19
2000	128,525	78,913	637	208,075	492,428	42	3,558	137	0	3,695	16,892	22
2001	138,037	65,532	825	201,394	479,157	43	3,493	178	0	3,671	13,496	27
2002	176,359	67,356	898	244,614	548,995	45	2,707	189	0	2,896	11,241	26
2003	200,965	62,795	3,072	266,832	665,193	40	3,092	230	2	3,324	12,457	27
2004	211,529	75,258	805	287,592	750,316	38	3,281	137	0	3,417	13,719	25
2005	205,885	93,409	927	300,221	700,217	43	3,324	142	0	3,465	13,501	26
2006	214,633	89,945	826	284,402	666,882	43	3,543	150	62	3,692	11,805	31
2007	211,068	69,573	801	281,442	632,191	45	2,238	124	13	2,467	8,086	31
2008	265,802	68,883	726	335,411	702,555	48	2,577	131	0	2,708	8,322	34
2009	221,002	57,952	508	279,452	578,067	48	2,581	302	106	2,989	8,769	34
2010	288,837	64,185	501	353,523	593,776	60	2,708	355	15	3,708	8,124	38
2011	297,831	49,293	497	347,621	583,776	60	2,914	234	17	3,165	8,589	37
2012	337,786	37,623	486	375,895	577,407	65	3,047	161	21	3,229	8,154	40
2013	404,108	68,187	628	472,922	647,246	73	*	*	*	*	*	*
2014	440,794	77,311	1,284	519,389	677,377	77	*	*	*	*	*	*

Notes: 1 Load Tonne-Kilometres Available is obtained by multiplying the pay load capacity available on each stage flight by the stage distance.

2 Load factor may not be a good indicator of the operational efficiency of airlines given that space is more important in these calculations.

Total may not sum due to rounding

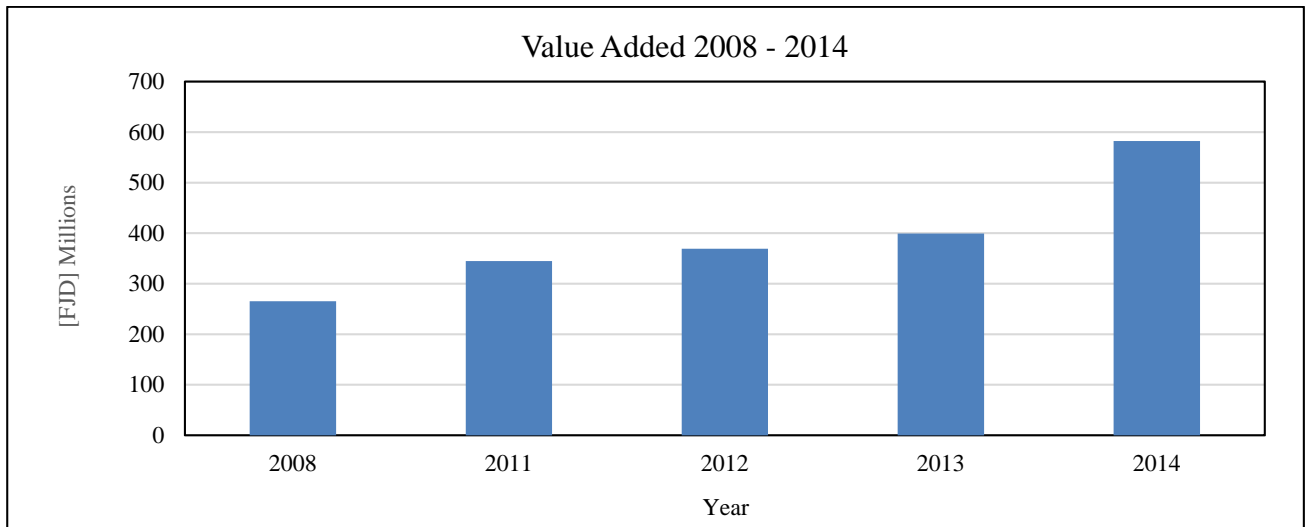
\* Domestic Flights statistics will be released once the data becomes available from the source

**APPENDIX VII: MACROECONOMIC AGGREGATES**

<b>YEAR</b>	<b>GO</b>	<b>IC</b>	<b>VA</b>	<b>COE</b>	<b>CFC</b>	<b>OS</b>
1970	18,803,000	8,906,000	9,898,000	5,216,000	1,609,000	3,074,000
1971	23,121,000	10,726,000	12,397,000	6,190,000	1,836,000	4,368,000
1972	32,458,000	16,553,000	15,905,000	8,888,000	2,900,000	4,117,000
1973	34,219,000	16,703,000	17,516,000	8,220,000	4,166,000	5,130,000
1976	62,722,000	29,221,000	33,501,000	16,763,000	5,747,000	10,991,000
1981	136,822,000	77,539,000	59,283,000	31,070,000	13,436,000	14,777,000
1990	394,587,000	288,220,000	106,367,000	69,254,000	18,239,000	18,874,000
1995	626,895,401	408,630,142	218,265,259	95,366,910	26,212,004	96,686,345
2002	748,587,851	534,753,183	213,834,668	100,528,845	38,755,533	74,550,290
2008	936,655,514	671,474,935	265,180,579	119,908,068	59,281,108	85,991,403
2011	1,252,183,304	907,242,778	344,940,526	184,479,776	81,870,295	78,590,455
2012	1,310,607,913	941,281,116	369,326,797	203,726,474	89,084,499	76,515,824
2013	1,351,717,292	899,696,928	399,290,402	217,431,140	104,844,387	89,433,887
2014	1,426,626,744	844,321,991	582,304,753	241,750,092	118,911,839	221,642,822



## APPENDIX VII: VALUE ADDED 2008-2014



- The Air Transport was the major contributor for the growth in the 2014 Value added 2014. The Air Transport recorded growth as a result of an increase in the visitor arrivals, increase in flying routes and decline in the direct costs such as fuel, repair and maintenance expenditures.